In the exercise thereof because of religion, race, color or national origin. The legis is of grievances. Sec. 4. Every person shall be at liberty to worship God accordin out of any minister of the gospel or teacher of religion. No money shall be approprivileges and capacities of no person shall be diminished or enlarged on account beech or of the press. Sec. 6. Every person has a right to keep and bear arms for the owner or occupant, nor in time of war, except in a manner prescribed by law. Sec. 11. The person, houses, papers and possessions of every person shall be so so fithis section shall not be construed to bar from evidence in any criminal procept be suspended unless in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may requirely unless demanded by one of the parties in the manner prescribed by law. In all civiles, except for murder and treason when the proof is evident or the presumption d in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, libe infringed. Sec. 18. No person shall be rendered incompetent to be a witness on any with good motives and for justifiable ends, the accused shall be acquitted. Sec. 2 on; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process on enecessary to perfect and prosecute an appeal. Sec. 21. No person shall be imported them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless upon filcLE II Elections Sec. 1. Every citizen of the United States who has attained the aution. The legislature shall define residence for voting purposes. Sec. 2. The legis lay, the legislature shall define residence for voting purposes. Sec. 2. The legis has the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November in each even-numbered year not ax rate limitation imposed by Section 6 of Article IX for a period of more than fishands or wives of such persons shall be entitled to vote thereon. All electors in the eligible to serve as a member of a board of canvassers. A majority of any board on ber to 25 percent of the number of persons voting i	stituted for their equal benefit, security and protection. Sec. 2. No person stature shall implement this section by appropriate legislation. Sec. 3. The person the dictates of his own conscience. No person shall be compelled to a priated or drawn from the treasury for the benefit of any religious sect or so of his religious belief. Sec. 5. Every person may freely speak, write, express the defense of himself and the state. Sec. 7. The military shall in all cases a ec. 9. Neither slavery, nor involuntary servitude unless for the punishment occure from unreasonable searches and seizures. No warrant to search any seeding any narcotic drug, firearm, bomb, explosive or any other dangerous urier it. Sec. 13. A suitor in any court of this state has the right to prosecute il cases tried by 12 jurors a verdict shall be received when 10 jurors agree. It cases tried by 12 jurors a verdict shall be received when 10 jurors agree. It cases tried by 12 jurors a verdict shall be received when 10 jurors agree. It cases tried by 12 jurors a verdict shall be received when 10 jurors agree. It cases tried by 12 jurors a verdict shall be received when 10 jurors agree. It cases tried by 12 jurors a verdict shall be received when 10 jurors agree. It cases tried by 12 jurors a verdict shall be received when 10 jurors agree. It cases tried by 12 jurors a verdict shall be received when 10 jurors agree. It cases tried by 12 jurors a verdict shall not be required; excessive fines shall not prosecution, the accused shall have the right to a spee for obtaining witnesses in his favor; to have the assistance of counsel for risoned for debt arising out of or founded on contract, express or implied, the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act or on confession in one of 21 years, who has resided in this state six months, and who meets the lature may by law exclude persons from voting because of mental incompete legislature shall enact laws to regulate the time, place and manner of all not of guard against abuses of the elective franchise	shall be denied the equal protection of the laws; nor shall any person be depeople have the right peaceably to assemble, to consult for the common gottend, or, against his consent, to contribute to the erection or support of an ociety, theological or religious seminary; nor shall property belonging to the sand publish his views on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of and at all times be in strict subordination to the civil power. Sec. 8. No solding of crime, shall ever be tolerated in this state. Sec. 10. No bill of attainder, explace or to seize any person or things shall issue without describing them, is weapon, seized by a peace officer outside the curtilage of any dwelling here or defend his suit, either in his own proper person or by an attorney. Sec. 5. Sec. 15. No person shall be subject for the same offense to be twice put in ot be imposed; cruel or unusual punishment shall not be inflicted; nor shall so, corporations and voluntary associations to fair and just treatment in the ritions for libels the truth may be given in evidence to the jury; and, if it appeared and public trial by an impartial jury, which may consist of less than 12 just his defense; to have an appeal as a matter of right; and in courts of record except in cases of fraud or breach of trust. Sec. 22. Treason against the stappen court. Sec. 23. The enumeration in this constitution of certain rights shall requirements of local residence provided by law, shall be an elector and estence or commitment to a jail or penal institution. Sec. 3. For purposes of nominations and elections, except as otherwise provided in this constitution at elections to fill vacancies, or as otherwise provided in this constitution are requirements for former citizens of this state who have removed he of the regularly elected. Sec. 6. Whenever any question is required to be submitted as regularly elected. Sec. 6. Whenever any question is required to be submitted as regularly elected. Sec. 6. Whenever any question is required to be submitted as regularl	nied the enjoyment of his civil or political rights or be discriminated against od, to instruct their representatives and to petition the government for redresplace of religious worship, or to pay tithes, taxes or other rates for the superstate be appropriated for any such purpose. The civil and political rights, put such right; and no law shall be enacted to restrain or abridge the liberty of ser shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of a x post facto law or law impairing the obligation of contract shall be enacted nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation. The provision ouse in this state. Sec. 12. The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not. The right of trial by jury shall remain, but shall be waived in all civil case; jeopardy. All persons shall, before conviction, be bailable by sufficient sure I witnesses be unreasonably detained. Sec. 17. No person shall be compelled course of legislative and executive investigations and hearings shall not be course to the jury that the matter charged as libelous is true and was published arors in all courts not of record; to be informed of the nature of the accusation, when the trial court so orders, to have such reasonable assistance as may attend to vote in any election except as otherwise provided in this constitution in the election for president and vice-president of the United States of erefrom. The legislature shall not permit voting by any person who meets the or in the constitution and laws of the United States. The legislature shall esh permits a candidate in any partisan primary or partisan election to have a deall elections for national, state, county and township offices shall be held on the constitution and laws of the United States. The legislature shall esh permits a candidate in any partisan primary or partisan election to have a deall elections for national, state, county and township offices shall be held on the deal of the partition of the courts of the decrease of the advalore to be affec
emain in force until they expire by their own limitations, or are changed, amended enacted into law but before its effective date. ARTICLE IV Legislative Branch Section for four year terms concurrent with the term of office of the governor. In districts a special population as shown by the last regular federal decennial celestricts, the apportionment commission shall be governed by the following rules: (he nearest whole number. After each such county has been allocated one senator ment factors shall be entitled as a class to senators in the proportion that the total ent, and contiguous by land, as rectangular in shape as possible, and having as refunding the following that the total ent, and contiguous by land, as rectangular in shape as possible, and having as refunding to the county by the number of senators to which it is entitled. Each such set of 110 members elected for two-year terms from single member districts a new percent of the population of the state shall constitute a separate representative to each led to two or more representatives shall be divided into single member of the representative area by the number of representative to each led to two or more representatives shall be divided into single member of the representative area by the number of representatives to sative area consisting of more than one county, entitled to more same county annexed to or merged with a city between apportion of the county of which they are a part. Sec. 6. A commission on least the sate of the sate of the county of which they are a part. Sec. 6. A commission of the state of the sate of the sate of the county of which they are a part. Sec. 6. A commission	ved by a majority of the electors voting thereon at the next general election h petition shall be enacted by the legislature it shall be subject to referendition. The legislature may reject any measure so proposed by initiative petit general election. Any law submitted to the people by either initiative or reference over of the governor, and no law adopted by the people at the polls under the governor, and no law adopted by the people at the polls under the governor, and no law adopted by the people at the polls under the governor, and no law adopted by the people at the polls under the governor, and no law adopted by the people at the polls under the governor, and no law adopted by the people at the polls under the governor, and no law adopted by the people at the polls under the governor, and no law adopted by the people at the polls under the governor, and no law adopted by the people at the polls under the governor and the period of the state or any political subdivision thereof, any governmental authority of the state or any political subdivision thereof, any governmental authority of the state or any political subdivision thereof unless otherwise provided in this constitution. Any other thin this section and shall not be required to relinquish his office or employed internal improvement, nor engage in carrying on any such work, except or repealed. Sec. 8. Either house of the legislature or the governor may retained the state for the purpose of electing senators after the official publication the state for the purpose of electing senators after the official publication the state for the purpose of electing senators after the official publication of which this class of counties is entitled as a clar, the remaining senators to which this class of counties is entitled as a clar, the remaining senators to which this class of counties is entitled as a clar, the remaining senators of such districts. The population of such district which it is entitled. (2) Such single member districts shall be joined with of the	n. Any law proposed by initiative petition shall be either enacted or rejected um, as hereinafter provided. If the law so proposed is not enacted by the letion and propose a different measure upon the same subject by a yea and nerendum petition and approved by a majority of the votes cast thereon at arthe initiative provisions of this section shall be amended or repealed, except of this section may be amended by the legislature at any subsequent session vernment Sec. 1. The seat of government shall be at Lansing. Sec. 2. The provision of the sec. 3. There shall be a great seal of the State of Michigan and it yor any combination thereof may enter into agreements for the performant provision of this constitution notwithstanding, an officer or employee of the provision of the supreme court on important questions of law upon a house of representatives. Sec. 2. The senate shall consist of 38 members action of the total population count of each federal decennial census, each of the your and its percentage of the state's land area computed to the nearest action of the total population count of each federal decennial census, each of your and its percentage of the state's land area computed to the nearest action of the state computed to the nearest whole number. Such counties so representative area possible, existing senatorial districts at the time stricts shall be as nearly equal as possible but shall not be less than 75 percent of the population of the state shall be combined with another county of that contiguous representative area having the smallest percentage of the ioned among the representative area having the smallest percentage of the ioned among the representative area having the smallest percentage of the ioned among the representative areas on the basis of population by the metal shall be as nearly equal as possible but shall not be less than 75 percent of the population, adhering to county lines Sec. 4. In counties having the small be as nearly equal as possible but shall not be less than 75 percent of t	by the legislature without change or amendment within 40 session days frogislature within the 40 days, the state officer authorized by law shall submit any vote upon separate roll calls, and in such event both measures shall be any election shall take effect 10 days after the date of the official declaration of by a vote of the electors unless otherwise provided in the initiative measurent thereof. If two or more measures approved by the electors at the same electors of government are divided into three branches: legislative, executive is suse shall be provided by law. Sec. 4. The militia shall be organized, equipping the state or of any such unit of government or subdivision or agency thereoficions, limitations or conditions on such service as it may deem appropriate, and the statute laws now in force, not repugnant to this constitution, shall reasoned to be elected from single member districts at the same election as the government of shall be assigned apportionment factors equal to the sum of its percent one-one hundredth of one percent. In arranging the state into senatorial district one-one hundredth of one percent. In arranging the state into senatorial district one-one hundredth of one percent. In arranging the state into senatorial district one-one hundredth of one percent. In arranging the state into senatorial district one-one hundredth of one percent. In arranging the state into senatorial district one-one hundredth of one percent apportionment factors of the state computed to lied to the apportionment factors. (2) Counties having less than 13 apportion hall thereafter be arranged into senatorial districts that are compact, converting the state into senatorial districts that are compact, converting the proportion of the state of the state of the population of the state of the state of the population of the state of the state of the population of the state of the state of the population of the state of the state of the population of the state of the population of the state of the population of the sta
privide the highest vote at the last general election at orial vote, the commission shall consist of 12 mem be party organization: (1) the upper peninsula; (1) seana; (3) southwestern Michigan, the son and Hillsdale; (4) southeaste aries public and members of the ble for election to the legisla in shall be appointed immed slature is required by the somment or districting ponent. The secretary of strumish, under the direction at its own chairman, shall made the commission to carry of sennial census of the state and its days thereafter. The commission shall complete its were epresentatives according to the provisions of this constitution. See the final apportionment and districting plan shall be pust record of all the proceedings of the commission and shall be respon sible for with other members, may submit a proposed plan to the supreme court. The suprest published as provided in this section. Upon the application of any elector filled in position under the United States, may review any final plan adopted by the commission to perform their duties, may review any final plan adopted by the commission under the United States or this state or a political subdivision thereof, experts the officer shall be interested directly or indirectly in any contract with the state of the legislation. Sec. 11. Senators and representatives shall be privileged from civile shall not be questioned in any other place for any speech in either house. Sec. 12 lowances shall become effective only when legislators commence their terms of two o'clock noon. Each regular session shall adjourn without day, on a day determed in an odd numbered year shall carry over with the same status to the next regular session and the properties of absent mer bointed in the manner prescribed by law. The legislature shall appropriate funds for the properties of the	All final blished as blication a termine whene court send tater tha memory and ponvicted of a felon are ponvicted of a felon are political subdivers. The compensation of the compensation of the compensation of the compensation of the compensation ar session. Sec. 14. A maj mbers in the manner and with the legislature and expense allowances of the members elected to and service the manner and with penalties as each house may prescribe.	e organization of the third political party. One revula, north of a line drawn along the northern both of a line drawn along the well in edrawn along the well in the edge of	party has received at such election more than 25 percent of such gubernat sident of each of the following four regions shall be selected by each politic. undaries of the counties of Bay, Midland, Isabella, Mecosta, Newaygo and O stern boundaries of the counties of Bay, Saginaw, Shiawassee, Ingham, Jac fficers or employees of the federal, state or local governments, excepting no embership on the commission. Members of the commission shall not be elig apportionment in which they participated becomes effective. The commission of this constitution and whenever apportionment or districting of the leg constitution. Members of the commission shall hold office until each apportifective. Vacancies shall be filled in the same manner as for original appoin nall be secretary of the commission without vote, and in that capacity shall fit the commission, all necessary technical services. The commission shall electory and after the official total population count of each federal decental issue a call convening the commission not less than 30 nor more than 40 commission shall proceed to district and apportion the senate and house of the commission. The commission shall hold public hearings as may be provisional agree on a plan, each member of the commission, individually or jointly ional requirements and shall direct that it be adopted by the commission and the exercise of original jurisdiction, shall direct the secretary of state or the cust of the legislature. Sec. 8. No person holding any office, employment on the house of the legislature. Sec. 8. No person holding any office, employment on the commission shall further implement this provision by appropring fore the commencement and after the termination thereof. They like the commencement and after the termination thereof. They like the commencement of the legislature or expense a ernment on the second Wednesday in January of each year at two esolution pending at the final adjournment of a regular session held constitute a quorum to do business. A smaller number in each he
council shall periodically examine and recommend to the legislature revision of the of its proceedings, but shall not adopt any rule that will prevent a majority of the idge of the qualifications, elections and returns of its members, and may, with the the journal, with the votes and names of the members voting upon the question. I he efficient conduct of its business and the legislature may create joint committee bublic inspection. Notice of all committee hearings and a clear statement of all su of its proceedings, and publish the same unless the public security otherwise recist of one-fifth of the members present. Any member of either house may dissent for his dissent entered in the journal. Sec. 19. All elections in either house or in joine journal. Sec. 20. The doors of each house shall be open unless the public security, nor to any place other than where the legislature may then be in session. Sechigan enact. Sec. 24. No law shall embrace more than one object, which shall be need by its total content and not alone by its title. Sec. 25. No law shall be revised, ength. Sec. 26. No bill shall be passed or become a law at any regular session of times in each house before the final passage thereof. No bill shall become a law with the members voting thereon shall be entered in the journal. Sec. 27. No act shall to acts by a two-thirds vote of the members elected to and serving in each house other than those expressly stated in the governor's proclamation or submitted by a local part of the electors of such district. Sec. 30. The assent of two bills and part of the electors of such district. Sec. 31. The general appropriation be a proper of the legislature before that house passes any appropriation bill for items of an appropriation to carry out its purpose shall be considered an appropriation by an appropriation to carry out its purpose shall be considered an appropriation by an appropriation to carry out its purpose shall be considered an appropriation by an appropriation to carry out its purpose shall have 14	see various laws of the state and serving therein from discharging a committed concurrence of two thirds of all the members elected thereto and serving No member shall be expelled a second time for the same cause. Sec. 17. Eas. On all actions on bills and resolutions in each committee, names and very bjects to be considered at each hearing shall be published in the journal in juires. The record of the vote and name of the members of either house voir or mand protest against any act, proceeding or resolution which he deems into convention and all votes on appointments submitted to the senate for a rity otherwise requires. Sec. 21. Neither house shall, without the consent of a rity otherwise requires. Sec. 21. Neither house shall, without the consent of a repressed in its title. No bill shall be altered or amended on its passage the altered or amended by reference to its title only. The section or sections on the legislature until it has been printed or reproduced and in the possession thout the concurrence of a majority of the members elected to and serving take effect until the expiration of 90 days from the end of the session at whose sec. 28. When the legislature is convened on extraordinary occasions in a special message. Sec. 29. The legislature shall pass no local or special act shall take effect until approved by two thirds are trepealing local or special act shall take effect until approved by two thirds are trepealing local or special act shall require only a majority of the memoration bills for the succeeding fiscal period covering items set forth is not in the budget except bills supplementing appropriations for the intension of the general appropriation bills as passed by the legislature shall distinctly state the tax. Sec. 33. Every bill passed by the legislature and minutes from the time of presentation in which to consider it. If he is not approve, and the legislature has within that time finally adjourned the sestion at which the bill was passed, he shall return it within sucs in full in its jour	provided in thi s cons ee from the f urther therein, e xpel a ach ho use o otes of adv ting in of provided in thi s cons ee from the f urther therein, e xpel a ach ho use o otes of adv ting in in ic s	titution, shall choose its own officers and determine the rule consideration of any measure. Each house shall be the sole member. The reasons for such expulsion shall be entered in the legislature may establish the committees necessary for members shall be recorded. Such vote shall be available for ance of the hearing. Sec. 18. Each house shall keep a journa on any question shall be entered in the journal at the require injurious to any person or the public, and have the reason dvice and consent shall be published by vote and name in the other, adjourn for more than two intervening calendar of the other, adjourn for more than two intervening calendar of the state of Miles and the other, adjourn for more than two intervening calendar of the other, adjourn for more than two intervening calendar of the other, adjourn for more than two intervening calendar of the other, adjourn for more than two intervening calendar of the other, adjourn for more than two intervening calendar of the other, adjourn for more than two intervening calendar of the other, adjourn for more than two intervening calendar of the other, adjourn for more than two intervening calendar of the other, adjourn for more than two intervening calendar of the other, adjourn for more than two intervening calendar of the published by vote and name in the other, adjourn for more than two intervening calendar of the reason dvice and cansular and the require of the people of the State of Miles and the require data of each house for at least five days. Every bill shall be read three each house for at least five days. Every bill shall be read three each house for at least five days. Every bill shall be read three each house for at least five days. Every bill shall be read three each house for at least five days. Every bill shall be read three each house for at least five days. Every bill shall be read three each house for at least five days. Every bill shall be read three the each house for a feet of the pople of the State of the five days. It is a feet of th
the legislature and approved by the governor, except a bill appropriating money, con. Sec. 35. All laws enacted at any session of the legislature shall be published manner provided by law. The prompt publication of judicial decisions shall be provide for a commander revision of the laws shall be made. The legislature may provide for a committee of the legislature may by concurrent resolution empower a joint committee of the strative agency subsequent to the adjournment of the last preceding regular legislession. Sec. 38. The legislature may provide by law the cases in which any office committee of the session. Sec. 38. The legislature may provide by law for prompt and temporary succeptions of the legislature may provide by law for prompt and temporary succeptions, the incumbents of which may become unavailable for carrying on the formal operations. Notwithstanding the power conferred by this section do yoperation of any legislation enacted pursuant to the provisions of this section the commission may authorize the manufacture or sale of alcoholic beverages to authorize any lottery nor permit the sale of lottery tickets. Sec. 42. The legislature work of internal improvements in connection therewith. Sec. 43. No general law ereof, shall be enacted, amended or repealed except by a vote of two-thirds of the ors in civil cases. Sec. 45. The legislature may provide for indeterminate sentence and set of this state. Sec. 51. The legislature may provide safety measures and so this state. Sec. 51. The public health and general welfare of the people of the and general welfare of the people. The legislature may provide for indeterminate sentence and general welfare of the people. The legislature shall provide for the protection or and development or and general welfare of the people. The legislature shall provide for the protection or any other public by a majority vote of the members elected to and serving in each house, shall eight years. He shall be ineligible for appointment or election to any other public bons and acc	may provide that it will not become law unless approved by a majority of in book form within 60 days after final adjournment of the session, and shovided by law. All laws and judicial decisions shall be free for publication be ompilation of the laws in force, arranged without alteration, under appropriate legislature, acting between sessions, to suspend any rule or regulation lative session. Such suspension shall continue no longer than the end of the shall be vacant and the manner of filling vacancies where no provision is eriods of emergency only, resulting from disasters occurring in this state of cession to the powers and duties of public offices, of whatever nature and apowers and duties of such offices; and enact other laws necessary and provide powers and duties of such offices; and enact other laws necessary and provide powers and duties of such offices; and enact other laws necessary and provide. Sec. 40. The legislature may by law establish a liquor control commission. Sec. 40. The legislature may by law establish a liquor control commission any county in which a majority of the electors voting thereon shall prohing may provide for the incorporation of ports and port districts, and confer providing for the incorporation of trust companies or corporations for ban members elected to and serving in each house. Sec. 44. The legislature mest as punishment for crime and for the detention and release of persons in islature may authorize the employment of chaplains in state institutions of obyees, except those in the state classified civil service. Sec. 49. The legislature regulate the use of atomic energy and forms of energy developed in the fustate are hereby declared to be matters of primary public concern. The legislature may authorize the state are hereby declared to be of paramount in of the air, water and other natural resources of the state from pollution, in appoint an auditor general, who shall be a certified public accountant licer office in this state from which compensation is derived while servi	rate pro he n made caused whethe roper fo s in election whice tax on s libit the sa r power an king purpo ay authoriz nature may e ture, havin slature sh public compairme need to p uditor g neral sh d by th ions p litutes ler ed d civ	the electors voting the all be distributed in the any person. Sec. 36. e heads and titles. See mulgated by an admin ext regular legislative in this constitution. So by enemy attack on the regular legislative in this constitution. So by enemy attack on the regular legislative in this constitution or a regular in the continuit tive of fices temporarily occup h, subject to statutory limitations uch sales. Neither the legislature me. Sec. 41. The legislature shall not a dauthority upon them to engage is ses, or regulating the business the entire at the process or confinement. Sec. 48. The legislature nact laws relative to the hours and cong in view the general welfare of the peopall pass suitable laws for the protection neern in the interest of the health, safern and destruction. Sec. 53. The legislate ractice in this state, to serve for a term of eneral and for two years following the termal conduct post audits of financial transacties constitution or by law, and performance potentinent to the conduct of audits. He shall report other than those specified in this section. Noth ucation to be solely responsible for the control aril service. All other members of his staff shall have class
ied civil service status. ARTICLE V Executive Branch Sec. 1. The executive power imment and their respective functions, powers and duties, except for the office of aw among and within not more than 20 principal departments. They shall be group ment of functions among its units which he considers necessary for efficient acression, or a full regular session if of shorter duration, to disapprove each executed by a principal department, unless elected or appointed as otherwise provided and of a principal department, unless elected or appointed as otherwise provided in this constitution, the most office of any board or commission created or enlarged after the effective date of provided in this constitution. Sec. 4. Temporary commissions or agencies for special in this constitution. Sec. 4. Temporary commissions or agencies for special in this constitution. Sec. 4. Temporary commissions or agencies for special in the senate. A person whose appointment has been disapproved by the service that the laws be faithfully executed. He shall transact all necessary business we may initiate court proceedings in the name of the state to enforce compliance with not be construed to authorize court proceedings against the legislature. Sec. 9. In the superintend them in person and perform duties prescribed by law. Sec. 10. The neglect of duty or for corrupt conduct in office, or for any other misfeasance or not to fill a vacancy occasioned by the suspension of an appointed or elected office or call them out to execute the laws, suppress insurrection and repel invasion. Sec. 5, commutations and pardons after convictions for all offenses, except cases of increasons therefor. Sec. 15. The governor may convene the legislature on extraordice at the beginning of each session and may at other times present to the legislature for may submit amendments to. appropriation bills to be offered in either house in the beginning of each session and may at other times present to the legislature or may submit amendments to. appropriation bills to be	f governor and lieutenant governor and the governing bodies of institution ped as far as practicable according to major purposes. Subsequent to the dministration. Where these changes require the force of law, they shall be utive order. Unless disapproved in both houses by a resolution concurred cutive unless otherwise provided in this constitution or by law. The single in this constitution, he shall be appointed by the governor by and with the embers thereof shall be appointed by the governor by and with the advice at this constitution shall not exceed four years except as otherwise authorize this constitution shall not exceed four years except as otherwise authorize this constitution of the senate when used in this constitution or laws in entment not disapproved within such period shall stand confirmed. Sec. 7. Nate shall not be eligible for an interim appointment to the same office. Sec with the officers of government and may require information in writing from hany constitutional or legislative mandate, or to restrain violations of any Single executives heading principal departments and the chief executive of egovernor shall have power and it shall be his duty to inquire into the contalfeasance therein, any elective or appointive state officer, except legislative, other than a legislative or judicial officer, until he is reinstated or until the state of the state. Proposed expenditures from any fund shall not excite meet proposed expenditures. The amount of any surplus created or defind to meet proposed expenditures. The amount of any surplus created or defind with the state and attorney general shall be nominated by party conventioned the legislative and judicial branches or from funds constitutionally dedicated excertary of state and attorney general shall be nominated by party conventine general shall be filled by appointment by the governor. Sec. 22. To be the proposed expenditure and attorney general shall be ach receive the competent.	nitial allocation, the governor set forth in executive orders and submitted to the in by a majority of the members elected to and serving in each hous executives heading principal departments shall include a secretary of state advice and consent of the senate and he shall serve at the pleasure of the and consent of the senate. The term of office and procedure for removal of ed in this constitution. The terms of office of existing boards and commissi law and need not be allocated within a principal department. Sec. 5. A majorifect or hereafter enacted means appointment subject to disapproval by a vacancies in any office, appointment to which requires advice and consent all executive and administrative state officers, elective and appointive, up constitutional or legislative power, duty or right by any officer, department afficers of principal departments headed by boards or commissions shall ke addition and administration of any public office and the acts of any public office or judicial, and shall report the reasons for such removal or suspension he vacancy is filled in the manner prescribed by law or this constitution. Set to procedures and regulations prescribed by law. He shall inform the legic to the place when the seat of government becomes dangerous from any considers necessary or desirable. Sec. 18. The governor shall submit to the eed the estimated revenue thereof. On the same date, the governor shall sucit incurred in any fund during the last preceding fiscal period shall be entered the estimated revenue thereof. On the same date, the governor shall sucit incurred in any fund during the last preceding fiscal period shall be entered the estimated revenue estimates on which appropriations for that per ted for specific purposes. Sec. 21. The governor, lieutenant governor nevote shall be entered for specific purposes. Sec. 21. The governor, lieutenant governor a person must have entered for the office of governor or lieutenant governor a person must havensation provided by law in full payment for all servi	governor. When a board or commission is at the head of a principal departm such members shall be as prescribed in this constitution or by law. Terms cons which are longer than four years shall not be further extended except as prity of the members of an appointed examining or licensing board of a profession of the members elected to and serving in the senate if such act of the senate, shall be filled by the governor by and with the advice and consorrunless otherwise provided by this constitution. The governor shall take con any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices. The governor or agency of the state or any of its political subdivisions. This authority shall be their offices at the seat of government except as otherwise provided by licer, elective or appointive. He may remove or suspend from office for gross to the legislature. Sec. 11. The governor may make a provisional appointment of the legislature of each reprieve, commutation and pardon granted, stating cause. Sec. 17. The governor shall communicate by message to the legislature annually of each reprieve, commutation and pardon granted, stating cause. Sec. 17. The governor shall communicate by message to the legislature legislature at a time fixed by law, a budget for the ensuing fiscal period set a san item in the budget and in one of the appropriation bills. The governor shall be a mandate to spend. The governor, with the approval of the appropriation were based. Reductions in expenditures shall be made in accordance eatry of state and attorney general shall be elected for four-year terms at the cast jointly for the candidates for governor and lieutenant governor nomine attained the age of 30 years, and have been a registered elector in this stateness incurred during his term of office. Such compensation shall not be characteristics.
shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote, unless they be equally displayed in the senate, but shall have no vote, unless they be equally displayed on this death, the lieutenant governor, the elected secretary of state, the elected select, the attorney general-elect and such other persons designated by law shall duties of the office of governor shall devolve in order of precedence until the allot of the senate and the speaker of the house of representatives. Such determination be equal to that of the governor. Sec. 28. There is hereby established a state high the state highway commission shall consist of four members, not more than two only law. The state highway commission shall appoint and may remove a state high the state highway commission shall appoint and may remove a state high the state highway commission shall appoint and may remove a state high the two of which shall expire in the same year. It shall be the duty of the commission, and to secure the equal protection of such civil rights without such discriming administrative agencies, to promulgate rules and regulations for its own procests to issue complaints, shall be tried de novo before the circuit court having jurises to issue complaints, shall be tried de novo before the circuit court having jurises to issue complaints, shall be eight years and not more than two terms of officits of candidacy, in the form and manner prescribed by law, not less than 180 days thall appoint an administrator of the courts and other assistants of the supreme cover all courts; power to issue, hear and determine prerogative and remedial write practice and procedure in all courts of this state. The distinctions between law a contain a concise statement of the facts and reasons for each decision and reason aff. It shall have control of the preparation of its budget recommendations and the scollected by the court staff shall be turned over to the state treasury and credit plation, as provided by law. The supreme court may prescribe by rule that the courts al	vided. He may perform duties requested of him by the governor, but no por attorney general and such other persons designated by law shall in that oll become governor in that order at the commencement of the governor-ele bsence or inability giving rise to the devolution of powers ceases. The inal n shall be final and conclusive. The supreme court shall upon its own initially of whom shall be members of the same political party. They shall be appoway director, who shall be a competent highway engineer and administrated all consist of eight persons, not more than four of whom shall be member on in a manner which may be prescribed by law to investigate alleged disciplination. The legislature shall provide an annual appropriation for the effect dures, to hold hearings, administer oaths, through court authorization to relicition provided by law. ARTICLE VI Judicial Branch Sec. 1. The judicial poil jurisdiction that the legislature may establish by a two-thirds vote of the new shall expire at the same time. Nominations for justices of the supreme consurt as may be necessary to aid in the administration of the courts of this ter, and appellate jurisdiction as provided by rules of the supreme consurt as may be necessary to aid in the administration of the courts of this ter, and appellate jurisdiction as provided by rules of the supreme countral proceedings shall, as far as practicable, be abolished. The office is for each denial of leave to appeal. When a judge dissents in whole or in performed to the general fund. Sec. 8. The court of appeals shall consist initially of the open of the general fund. Sec. 8. The court of appeals shall consist initially of the open of the general fund. Sec. 8. The court of appeals shall consist initially of the open of the general fund. Sec. 8. The court of appeals shall consist initially of the open of the general fund.	wer vested in the governor shall be delegated. Sec. 26. In case of the convicted be governor for the remainder of the governor's term. In case of the dect's term. If the governor or the person in line of succession to serve as go bility of the governor or person acting as governor shall be determined by a stive determine if and when the inability ceases. Sec. 27. The legislature shall have jurisdiction and control over all state trunkline highways and appured inted by the governor by and with the advice and consent of the senate for or. He shall be the principal executive officer of the state highway departments of the same political party, who shall be appointed by the governor, by an arimination against any person because of religion, race, color or national of tive operation of the commission. The commission shall have power, in acceptance the attendance of witnesses and the submission of records, to take the deciate legal or equitable remedies in the courts of this state. Appeals from the wer of the state is vested exclusively in one court of justice which shall be members elected to and serving in each house. Sec. 2. The supreme court shall be in the manner prescribed by law. Any incumbent justice whose the state. The administrator shall perform administrative duties assigned by the supreme court shall be not have the power to remove a judge. Sec. 5. The supreme court is a supreme court of the sec. 6. Decisions of the supreme court of the shall give in writing the reasons for his dissent. Sec. 7. The supreme court of the court or the performance of activities of its staff except that of the pudges who shall be nominated and elected at non-partisan elections	ction of the governor on impeachment, his removal from office, his resignate eath of the governor-elect, the lieutenant governor-elect, the secretary of stavernor is absent from the state, or suffering under an inability, the powers a majority of the supreme court on joint request of the president pro temporal provide that the salary of any state officer while acting as governor shall enant facilities, and such other public works of the state, as provided by law four-year terms, no two of which shall expire in the same year, as provided ent and shall be responsible for executing the policy of the state highway cond with the advice and consent of the senate, for four-year terms not more the rigin in the enjoyment of the civil rights guaranteed by law and by this constitution and of general laws govern testimony, and to issue appropriate orders. The commission shall have othe divided into one supreme court, one court of appeals, one trial court of general orders of the commission, including cease and desist orders and refusional orders of seven justices elected at non-partisan elections as provided the court. He shall perform duties required by the court. The supreme court ecourt. Sec. 4. The supreme court shall have general superintending controupreme court shall by general rules establish, modify, amend and simplify the court may appoint, may remove, and shall have general supervision of its ecourt may appoint, may remove, and shall have general supervision of its the salaries of the justices shall be established by law. All fees and perquisition districts drawn on county lines and as nearly as possible of equal popular.